

## Pre $\tilde{I}$ Generalized Connected Soft Set in a Soft Topological Space with Respect to an Ideal

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**Article History:** Received: 10 January 2021; Revised: 12 February 2021; Accepted: 27 March 2021; Published online: 20 April 2021

**Abstract:** Molodstov introduced the concept of soft set as a completely new Mathematical tool with adequate parameterization for dealing with uncertainties. In a soft topological space with the soft ideal  $\tilde{I}$  is defined as i)  $F_E \in \tilde{I}$  and  $G_E \in \tilde{I} \Rightarrow F_E \tilde{\cup} G_E \in \tilde{I}$ , ii)  $F_E \in \tilde{I}$  and  $G_E \subseteq F_E \Rightarrow$

$G_E \in \tilde{I}$  and it is denoted by  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$ . We have already defined Pre  $\tilde{I}$  generalized closed soft set as a soft set and it satisfies  $(P\tilde{I}SCI(F_E)) \setminus G_E \in \tilde{I}$  whenever  $F_E \subseteq G_E$  and  $G_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}$  open soft set and also studied its local properties. In this paper, we introduce the concept of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set

in the soft topological spaces with respect to an soft ideal. .

2010 Mathematics Subject Classification: Primary 54A40, Secondary 03E72.

**Keywords:** pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  open soft set, pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft set, pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set

### 1. Introduction

In topology, connectedness is used to refer to various properties meaning in some sense, “all one piece”. When a mathematical object has such a property, we say, it is connected; otherwise it is disconnected. Connectivity occupies very important place in topology.

In 2003 Shi- Zhong Bai [11] introduced P-connectedness. In 2011 R. Santhi and D. Jayanthi [8] introduced semi-pre connectedness in intuitionistic fuzzy topological spaces. In 2012 E.Peyhan, B.Samadi and A.Tayebi [7] introduced soft connectedness in soft topological spaces. In the same year, J.Mahanta and P.K.Das [5] introduced soft semi connectedness in soft topological spaces. In 2013 Deniz Tokat and Ismail Osmanoglu [2] introduced soft connectedness on multi soft topology. In 2014 B. Shanthi Gowri and Gnanambal Illango [10] used connected sets in Medical Image segmentation. In 2020 Benchali, Patil and Dodamani [1 ] investigated the properties of soft  $\beta$  connected spaces in soft topological spaces.

In this paper, we have introduced the concept of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft set, pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set and discussed their properties in the soft topological spaces with respect to an soft ideal.

### 2. Preliminaries:

In this section, we present the basic definitions and results of soft set theory, soft topological space via soft ideal which will be needed in the sequel.

**Definition 2.1 [6]** Let  $X$  be an initial universe and  $E$  be a set of parameters. Let  $P(X)$  denote the power set of  $X$  and  $A$  be a non-empty subset of  $E$ . A pair  $(F, A)$  denoted by  $F_A$  is called a soft set over  $X$ , where  $F$  is a mapping given by  $F: A \rightarrow P(X)$ . In other words, the soft set over  $X$ , is a parameterized family of subsets of the universe  $X$ . For  $e \in A$ ,  $F(e)$  may be considered as the set of  $e$ -approximate elements of the soft set  $F_A$  and if  $e \notin A$ , then  $F(e) = \phi$

i.e.  $F_A = \{(e, F(e)): e \in A \subseteq E, F: A \rightarrow P(X)\}$ .

**Definition 2.2 [9]** Let  $\tau$  be a collection of soft sets over a universe  $X$  with a fixed set of parameters  $E$ , then  $\tau \subseteq SS(X)_E$  is called a soft topology on  $X$  if i.  $\tilde{X}, \tilde{\phi} \in \tau$ , ii. the union of any number of soft sets in  $\tau$  belongs to  $\tau$ , iii. the intersection of any two soft sets in  $\tau$  belongs to  $\tau$ .

The triplet  $(X, \tau, E)$  is called a soft topological space over  $X$ .

**Definition 2.3 [3]** Let  $\tilde{I}$  be a non-null collection of soft sets over a universe  $X$  with a fixed set of parameters  $E$ , then  $\tilde{I} \subseteq SS(X)_E$  is called a soft ideal on  $X$  with a fixed set  $E$  if  $F_E \in \tilde{I}$  and  $G_E \in \tilde{I} \Rightarrow F_E \tilde{\cup} G_E \in \tilde{I}$ ,

$F_E \in \tilde{I}$  and  $G_E \subseteq F_E \Rightarrow G_E \in \tilde{I}$ ,

**Definition 2.4 [3]** Let  $(X, \tau, E)$  be a soft topological space and  $\tilde{I}$  be a soft ideal over  $X$  with the same set of parameters  $E$ . Then  $(F_E)^*(\tilde{I}, \tau) = \tilde{\cup} \{x_e \in \tilde{X}: O_{x_e} \cap F_E \notin \tilde{I} \forall O_{x_e} \in \tau\}$  is called the soft local function of  $F_E$  with respect to  $\tilde{I}$  and  $\tau$ , where  $O_{x_e}$  is a  $\tau$ -open soft set containing  $x_e$ .

**Theorem 2.5 [4]** Let  $(X, \tau, E)$  be a soft topological space and  $\tilde{I}$  be a soft ideal over  $X$  with the same set of parameters  $E$ . Then the soft closure operator

$cl^*: SS(X)_E \rightarrow SS(X)_E$  defined by  $cl^*(F_E) = (F_E) \cup (F_E)^*$  satisfies Kuratowski's axioms.

**Definition 2.6 [4]** Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with soft ideal and  $F_E \in SS(X)_E$ . Then  $F_E$  is called  $\tilde{I}$ -open soft if  $F_E \subseteq \text{int}((F_E)^*(\tilde{I}, \tau))$ .

We denote the set of all  $\tilde{I}$ -open soft sets by  $\tilde{I}OS(X)$ .

**Definition 2.7 [4]** Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with soft ideal and  $F_E \in SS(X)_E$ . A soft set  $F_E$  is said to be pre  $\tilde{I}$ -open soft sets over  $X$  if  $F_E \subseteq \text{int}(cl^*(F_E))$ . We denote the set of all pre  $\tilde{I}$ -open soft sets by  $P\tilde{I}OS(X)$ . The complement of pre  $\tilde{I}$ -open soft set is pre  $\tilde{I}$  closed soft sets.

**Definition 2.8 [4]** Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space over  $X$  and  $F_E \in SS(X)_E$ . Then the Pre  $\tilde{I}$  soft closure of  $F_E$  denoted by  $P\tilde{I}Scl(F_E)$  is defined as the soft intersection of all Pre  $\tilde{I}$  closed supersets of soft set  $F_E$ . That is  $P\tilde{I}Scl(Q_E) = \bigcap \{Q_E : Q_E \text{ is Pre } \tilde{I} \text{ closed soft set and } Q_E \supseteq F_E\}$ .

### 3. Pre $\tilde{I}$ Generalized Connected Soft Set in a Soft Topological Space with Respect to an Ideal

In this section, we introduce the concept of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft set, pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft sets in a soft topological space with respect to an soft ideal. Also, we discuss some of the main results based on the above with illustrations.

**Definition 3.1** Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft ideal topological space over  $X$ . A soft set  $F_E$  is said to be pre  $\tilde{I}$  generalized closed soft set with respect to a soft ideal  $\tilde{I}$  in a soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  if  $(P\tilde{I}Scl(F_E)) \setminus G_E \in \tilde{I}$  whenever  $F_E \subseteq G_E$  and  $G_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}$  open soft set. The set of all pre  $\tilde{I}$  generalized closed soft sets over  $X$  is denoted by  $P\tilde{I}_gCS(X)$ .

#### Definition 3.2

Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$ . Two non empty soft disjoint soft subsets  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  of  $SS(X)_E$  are called pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft sets over  $X$  if  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_1}) \cap P_{E_2} = P_{E_1} \cap P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_2}) = \emptyset$ .

#### Definition 3.3

A pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of a soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  is a pair of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft sets  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  whose soft union is  $\tilde{X}$ .

**Example 3.3.1** Let  $X = \{x, y\}$ ,  $E = \{e_1, e_2\}$ , where  $\tilde{X} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\}), (e_2, \{x, y\})\}$ .

Then the soft subsets over  $X$  are  $\tilde{X}, \emptyset, F_{E_1} = \{(e_1, \{x\})\}, F_{E_2} = \{(e_1, \{y\})\},$

$F_{E_3} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\}, F_{E_4} = \{(e_2, \{x\})\}, F_{E_5} = \{(e_2, \{y\})\}, F_{E_6} = \{(e_2, \{x, y\})\},$

$F_{E_7} = \{(e_1, \{x\}), (e_2, \{x\})\}, F_{E_8} = \{(e_1, \{x\}), (e_2, \{y\})\}, F_{E_9} = \{(e_1, \{x\}), (e_2, \{x, y\})\},$

$F_{E_{10}} = \{(e_1, \{y\}), (e_2, \{x\})\}, F_{E_{11}} = \{(e_1, \{y\}), (e_2, \{y\})\}, F_{E_{12}} = \{(e_1, \{y\}), (e_2, \{x, y\})\},$

$F_{E_{13}} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\}), (e_2, \{x\})\}, F_{E_{14}} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\}), (e_2, \{y\})\}$ . So  $|SS(X)_E| = 2^4 = 16$ .

Consider the soft topological space  $(X, \tau_1, E, \tilde{I})$  with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  where  $\tau_1 = \{\tilde{X}, \emptyset, F_{E_7}\}, \tau_1' = \{\emptyset, \tilde{X}, F_{E_{11}}\}, \tilde{I} = \{\emptyset, F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}\}$ , where  $F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}$  and  $F_{E_3}$  are soft sets defined by  $F_{E_1} = \{(e_1, \{x\})\}, F_{E_2} = \{(e_1, \{y\})\}, F_{E_3} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\}$ .

And  $P\tilde{I}_gOS(X) = \{F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}, F_{E_4}, F_{E_5}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_7}, F_{E_9}, F_{E_{10}}, F_{E_{12}}, F_{E_{13}}, F_{E_{14}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}$ .

$P\tilde{I}_gCS(X) = \{F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}, F_{E_4}, F_{E_5}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_8}, F_{E_9}, F_{E_{11}}, F_{E_{12}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}$ .

Take  $\tilde{X} = F_{E_3} \cup F_{E_6}$ , then  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_{E_3}) = \{(e_2, \{x, y\})\} = F_{E_6}$ ,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_{E_6}) = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\} = F_{E_3}$ . We have  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_{E_3}) \cap F_{E_6} = F_{E_3} \cap P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_{E_6}) = \emptyset$ . Therefore  $F_{E_3}$  and  $F_{E_6}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft sets. Hence  $F_{E_3}$  and  $F_{E_6}$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $\tilde{X}$ .

#### Definition 3.4

Let  $(\tilde{X}, \tau, E)$  be a soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$ . A pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set over  $X$  is a soft set  $F_E \in SS(X)_E$  which does not have a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation in the soft relative topology induced on the soft subset  $F_E$ .

#### Example 3.4.1

Let  $X = \{x, y\}$ ,  $E = \{e_1, e_2\}$ , where  $\tilde{X} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\}), (e_2, \{x, y\})\}$ . Consider the soft

subsets over  $X$  that are given in Example 3.3.1. Define  $\tau_2 = \{\tilde{X}, \emptyset, F_{E_1}, F_{E_3}\}, \tau_2' = \{\emptyset, \tilde{X}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_{12}}\}, \tilde{I} = \{\emptyset, F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}\}, P\tilde{I}_gOS(X) = \{F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}, F_{E_4}, F_{E_5}, F_{E_{12}}, F_{E_{13}}, F_{E_{14}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}$ .

$P\tilde{I}_gCS(X) = \{F_{E_4}, F_{E_5}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_9}, F_{E_{12}}, F_{E_{13}}, F_{E_{14}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}$ .

Then  $(X, \tau_2, E, \tilde{I})$  is a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$ . Consider the soft subset  $F_{E_3} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\}$ . Then the soft relative topology induced on the soft set  $F_{E_3}$  is  $\tau_2(F_{E_3}) = \{\emptyset, F_{E_1}, F_{E_3}\}$ . The collection of all pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft open sets are  $P\tilde{I}_gOS(F_{E_3}) = \{\emptyset, F_{E_1}, F_{E_3}\}$ . Therefore the soft set  $F_{E_3}$  does not have a pre

$\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation in the soft relative topology induced on the soft subset  $F_{E_3}$ . Hence  $F_{E_3}$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft subset of a soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$ .

**Remark 3.5**

In a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  soft empty set is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. There does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation in the soft empty set. Hence it is not a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

- (i) In a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  soft singleton set is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. There does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation in the soft singleton. Hence it is not a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.
- (ii) In the soft indiscrete topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  all soft subsets are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft sets.

**Proposition 3.6**

Every pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set is a soft connected set.

**Proof**

Let  $F_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set in the soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$ . Since  $F_E$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set, there does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $F_E$ . Since every open soft set is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  open soft set, there does not exist a soft separation of  $F_E$ . Hence,  $F_E$  is a soft connected set in the soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$ .

**Note 3.6.1**

A soft connected set need not be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

**Example 3.6.2**

Consider the soft set  $\tilde{X}$  and its soft subsets given in Example 3.3.1. Let  $(\tilde{X}, \tau_1, E)$  be the soft topological space where  $\tau_1 = \{\tilde{X}, \emptyset, F_{E_7}\}$ ,  $\tau_1' = \{\emptyset, \tilde{X}, F_{E_{11}}\}$ ,

$\tilde{I} = \{\tilde{\phi}, F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}\}$ , where  $F_{E_1}$ ,  $F_{E_2}$  and  $F_{E_3}$  are soft sets defined by  $F_{E_1} = \{(e_1, \{x\})\}$ ,  $F_{E_2} = \{(e_1, \{y\})\}$ ,  $F_{E_3} = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\}$ .

$P\tilde{I}_g OS(X) =$

$$\{F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_7}, F_{E_9}, F_{E_{10}}, F_{E_{12}}, F_{E_{13}}, F_{E_{14}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}.$$

$$P\tilde{I}_g CS(X) = \{F_{E_1}, F_{E_2}, F_{E_3}, F_{E_4}, F_{E_5}, F_{E_6}, F_{E_8}, F_{E_9}, F_{E_{11}}, F_{E_{12}}, \emptyset, \tilde{X}\}.$$

It is clear that the soft set  $\tilde{X}$  is soft connected. Now we show that it is not pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft.

Here  $\tilde{X} = F_{E_3} \cup F_{E_6}$ , then  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_{E_3}) = \{(e_2, \{x, y\})\} = F_{E_6}$ ,  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_{E_6}) = \{(e_1, \{x, y\})\}$

$= F_{E_3}$ . We have

$P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_{E_3}) \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_{E_6}) = F_{E_3} \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_{E_6}) = \emptyset$ . Therefore  $F_{E_3}$  and  $F_{E_6}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft sets. Hence  $F_{E_3}$  and  $F_{E_6}$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $\tilde{X}$ .

Hence  $\tilde{X}$  can be expressed as a soft union of two pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  separated soft sets  $F_{E_3}$  and  $F_{E_6}$ . Hence  $\tilde{X}$  is not pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

**Theorem 3.7**

Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  and  $F_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. Let  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets. If  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ . Then either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

**Proof**

Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  and  $F_E \in SS(X)_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. Let  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets such that  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ .

We have to prove either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

Suppose not. Then  $F_E \not\subseteq P_{E_1}$  and  $F_E \not\subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

Then,  $G_E = P_{E_1} \cap F_E \neq \emptyset$  and  $H_E = P_{E_2} \cap F_E \neq \emptyset$  and  $F_E = G_E \cup H_E$ .

Since  $G_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  implies that  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(G_E) \subseteq P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_1})$ .

Since  $P_{E_1}, P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation sets, we have  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_1}) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ .

Therefore,  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_1}) \cap P_{E_2} = P\tilde{I}_g Scl(G_E) \cap P_{E_2} = P\tilde{I}_g Scl(G_E) \cap H_E = \emptyset$ .

Again  $H_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ , implies  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(H_E) \subseteq P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_2})$ .

Since  $P_{E_1}, P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation sets, we have  $P_{E_1} \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_2}) = \emptyset$ .

Therefore,  $P_{E_1} \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(P_{E_2}) = P_{E_1} \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(H_E) = G_E \cap P\tilde{I}_g Scl(H_E) = \emptyset$ .

But  $F_E = G_E \cup H_E$ . Therefore, there exists a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $F_E$ . Hence,  $F_E$  is not a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. This is a contradiction. Therefore, either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

**Theorem 3.8**

If  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set, then  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

**Proof**

Let  $F_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set in a soft topological space  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$ .

We have to prove  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

Suppose not. Then there exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$ .

Therefore there exist a pair of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  such that  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) = P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ . But  $F_E \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) = P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ .

Since  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set, then by Theorem 3.7 either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

If  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  then  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_1})$ .

Since  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_1}) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ .

Hence,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ . Since  $P_{E_2} \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$ , then  $P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ . This is a contradiction.

Similarly if  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ , we can prove  $P_{E_1} = \emptyset$  which is a contradiction. Therefore, there does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$ . Hence  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

### Theorem 3.9

If  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set and  $F_E \subseteq G_E \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$ , then  $G_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

**Proof**

Let  $F_E \subseteq SS(X)_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set such that  $F_E \subseteq G_E \subseteq p(\overline{F_E})$ .

We have to prove  $G_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

Suppose  $G_E$  is not a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. Then there exists a pair of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  such that  $G_E = P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ .

Since  $F_E \subseteq G_E$ ,  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ .

We claim that either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ .

For,  $F_E \cap P_{E_1} \neq \emptyset$  and  $F_E \cap P_{E_2} \neq \emptyset$ .

Then  $F_E = (F_E \cap P_{E_1}) \cup (F_E \cap P_{E_2})$ .

But  $F_E \cap P_{E_1}$  and  $F_E \cap P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets.

This is a contradiction to the pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft connectivity of  $F_E$ .

Hence our claim.

Suppose  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$ , then  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_1})$ .

Since  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(P_{E_1}) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ .

Therefore,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ .

But  $P_{E_2} \subseteq G_E$ . Then by hypothesis  $P_{E_2} \subseteq G_E \subseteq P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E)$ .

Therefore,  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \cap P_{E_2} = P_{E_2}$ .

Thus, we have  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \cap P_{E_2} = \emptyset$  and  $P\tilde{I}_gScl(F_E) \cap P_{E_2} = P_{E_2}$ .

Hence  $P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ , which is a contradiction.

Similarly if  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ , then we can prove  $P_{E_1} = \emptyset$ . This is a contradiction.

Therefore, there does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $G_E$ .

Hence,  $G_E$  is a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

### Theorem 3.10

The soft union  $F_E$  of any family  $\{F_{E_i} : i \in I\}$  of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft sets having a non –empty soft intersection is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

**Proof**

Let  $F_E$  be a soft union of any family of pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft sets having a non-empty soft intersection.

Suppose that  $F_E = P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ , where  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  form a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $F_E$ . By hypothesis, we may choose a soft point  $x_e \in \bigcap_{i \in I} F_{E_i}$ . Then  $x_e \in F_{E_i}$  for all  $i \in I$ . If  $x_e \in F_E$ , then either  $x_e \in P_{E_1}$  or  $x_e \in P_{E_2}$  but not both. Since,  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are soft disjoint, we must have  $F_{E_i} \subseteq P_{E_1}$ , since  $F_{E_i}$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft and it is true for all  $i \in I$ , and so  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$ . From this we obtain that  $P_{E_2} = \emptyset$ , which is a contradiction. Thus, there does not exist a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation of  $F_E$ . Therefore,  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.

## 4. Conclusion:

In this paper, we introduced pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separation and pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. We compared with connected soft set in soft topological space with respect to an soft ideal. Also we derived “Let  $(X, \tau, E, \tilde{I})$  be a soft topological space with respect to an ideal  $\tilde{I}$  and  $F_E$  be a pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set. Let  $P_{E_1}$  and  $P_{E_2}$  are pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  soft separated sets. If  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1} \cup P_{E_2}$ . Then either  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_1}$  or  $F_E \subseteq P_{E_2}$ ”, “If  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set,

then  $P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_E)$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set” and “If  $F_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set and  $F_E \subseteq G_E \subseteq P\tilde{I}_g Scl(F_E)$ , then  $G_E$  is pre  $\tilde{I}_g$  connected soft set.”

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